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**II. AMENDMENT TO THE CLAIMS**

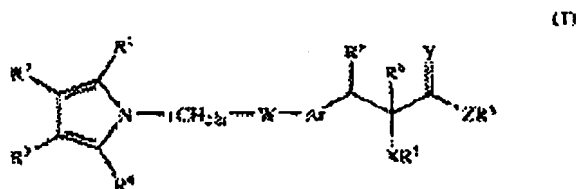
**COMPLETE LIST OF CLAIMS THAT ARE OR HAVE BEEN BEFORE THE  
OFFICE AFTER ENTRANCE OF THE AMENDMENTS MADE HEREIN  
(See next page)**

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1. - 10. (CANCELLED)

11. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A method of reducing plasma glucose, triglycerides, total cholesterol, LDL, VLDL or free fatty acids in the plasma, while optionally elevating HDL cholesterol levels comprises administering a compound of formula (I),



its derivatives, analogs, tautomeric forms, stereoisomers, polymorphs, pharmaceutically acceptable salts, pharmaceutically acceptable solvates, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent, or excipients or solvate to a patient in need thereof wherein wherein one or more groups  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$  may be same or different and represent hydrogen, halogen, perhaloalkyl, hydroxy, thio, amino, nitro, cyano, formyl, amidino, guanidino, substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from linear or branched  $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkyl, linear or branched  $(C_2-C_{12})$ alkenyl,  $(C_3-C_7)$ cycloalkyl,  $(C_3-C_7)$  cycloalkenyl, bicycloalkyl, bicycloalkenyl,  $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkoxy, cyclo $(C_3-C_7)$ alkoxy, aryl, aryloxy, aralkyl, ar $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkoxy, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkyl, heteroar $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkyl, heteroaryloxy, heteroar $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkoxy, heterocycliloxy, heterocyclylalkyloxy, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, monoalkylamino, dialkylamino, arylamino, aralkylamino: alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, aralkoxycarbonyl, heterocyclylalkoxycarbonyl, heteroaryloxycarbonyl,

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heteroaralkoxycarbonyl, heterocyclyloxycarbonyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, monoalkylaminoalkyl, dialkylaminoalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aryloxyalkyl, aralkoxyalkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkylthio, thio(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, arylthio, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkoxycarbonylamino, aryloxycarbonylamino, aralkyloxycarbonylamino, aminocarbonylamino, alkylaminocarbonylamino, alkylamidino, alkylguanidino, dialkylguanidino, hydrazino, alkyl hydrazino, alkoxyamino, hydroxylamino, derivatives of sulfenyl and sulfonyl groups, carboxylic acid and its derivatives, sulfonic acid and its derivatives, phosphonic acid and its derivatives; or the adjacent groups R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> together may form a five or a six membered ring, optionally containing one or more double bonds and optionally containing one or more heteroatoms selected from O, N, or S;

n is an integer ranging from 1 to 2 [[8]];

W represents O, S or NR<sup>9</sup> where R<sup>9</sup> represents hydrogen, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl or aryl; Ar represents a substituted or unsubstituted divalent single or fused aromatic, heteroaromatic or heterocyclic group;

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>6</sup> represent both hydrogen or together represent a bond;

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>6</sup> may also represent a hydroxy, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkoxy, halogen, acyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl group;

X represents O or S;

R<sup>7</sup> represents hydrogen, perfluoro(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, cyclo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, aryl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heterocyclyl, alkoxyalkyl, aryloxyalkyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, cycloalkyloxycarbonyl, alkylaminocarbonyl, arylaminocarbonyl, acyl groups;

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Y represents O or S;

Z represents oxygen, sulfur or NR<sup>10</sup>, where R<sup>10</sup> represents hydrogen or substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, aryl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, hydroxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, amino(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl groups;

R<sup>8</sup> represents hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, aryl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heterocyclyl, heterocyclylalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl groups;

R<sup>10</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> together may form a 5 or 6 membered substituted or unsubstituted cyclic ring structure containing carbon atoms or containing one or more heteroatoms selected from O, N and S.

12. - 15. (CANCELLED)

16. (PREVIOUSLY PRESENTED) A method of reducing blood glucose, triglycerides, cholesterol, or free fatty acids in the plasma, comprising administering a compound as defined in the claim 11 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent or excipients or solvate to a patient in need thereof.

17. (CANCELLED)

18. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A method of ~~preventing or~~ treating diseases caused by ~~impaired glucose intolerance,~~ insulin resistance, or diabetic complications, comprising administering an effective, non-toxic amount of compound of formula (I) as defined in

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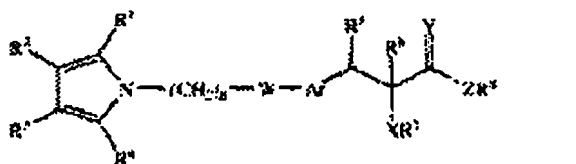
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claim 11, to a patient in need thereof.

19. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) The method according to claim 18, wherein the diabetic complication is type 2 diabetes, impaired glucose tolerance, hypertensive nephrosclerosis, diabetic retinopathy, diabetic nephropathy, pancreatitis, or cancer.

20. - 46. (CANCELLED)

47. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A compound ~~according to claim 11~~ of formula (I),



its ~~derivatives, analogs, tautomeric forms,~~ stereoisomers, ~~polymorphs,~~ pharmaceutically acceptable salts, ~~pharmaceutically acceptable solvates,~~ and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier, diluent, or excipients ~~or solvate~~ to a patient in need thereof ~~wherein~~ wherein one or more groups  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$  may be same or different and represent hydrogen, halogen, perhaloalkyl, hydroxy, thio, amino, nitro, cyano, formyl, amidino, guanidino, substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from linear or branched  $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkyl, linear or branched  $(C_2-C_{12})$ alkenyl,  $(C_3-C_7)$ cycloalkyl,  $(C_3-C_7)$  cycloalkenyl, bicycloalkyl, bicycloalkenyl,  $(C_1-C_{12})$ alkoxy, cyclo

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(C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>7</sub>)alkoxy, aryl, aryloxy, aralkyl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkoxy, heterocyclyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryloxy, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkoxy, heterocyclyloxy, heterocyclylalkyloxy, acyl, acyloxy, acylamino, monoalkylamino, dialkylamino, arylamino, aralkylamino: alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, aralkoxycarbonyl, heterocyclylalkoxycarbonyl, heteroaryloxycarbonyl, heteroaralkoxycarbonyl, heterocyclyloxycarbonyl, hydroxyalkyl, aminoalkyl, monoalkylaminoalkyl, dialkylaminoalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, aryloxyalkyl, aralkoxyalkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkylthio, thio(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, arylthio, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkoxycarbonylamino, aryloxycarbonylamino, aralkyloxycarbonylamino, aminocarbonylamino, alkylaminocarbonylamino, alkylamidino, alkylguanidino, dialkylguanidino, hydrazino, alkyl hydrazino, alkoxyamino, hydroxylamino, derivatives of sulfenyl and sulfonyl groups, carboxylic acid and its derivatives, sulfonic acid and its derivatives, phosphonic acid and its derivatives; or the adjacent groups R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> together may form a five or a six membered ring, optionally containing one or more double bonds and optionally containing one or more heteroatoms selected from O, N, or S;

n is an integer ranging from 1 to 2 [[8]];

W represents O, S or ~~NR<sup>9</sup>~~ where R<sup>9</sup> represents hydrogen, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl or aryl; ~~Ar represents a substituted or unsubstituted divalent single or fused aromatic, heteroaromatic or heterocyclic group;~~

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>6</sup> represent both hydrogen or together represent a bond;

R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>6</sup> may also represent a hydroxy, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkoxy, halogen, acyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl group;

X represents O or S;

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R<sup>7</sup> represents hydrogen, perfluoro(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, cyclo(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, aryl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heterocyclyl, alkoxyalkyl, aryloxyalkyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxy carbonyl, cycloalkyloxy carbonyl, alkylaminocarbonyl, arylaminocarbonyl, acyl groups;

Y represents O or S;

Z represents oxygen, ~~sulfur~~ or NR<sup>10</sup>, where R<sup>10</sup> represents hydrogen or substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, aryl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, hydroxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, amino(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl groups;

R<sup>8</sup> represents hydrogen, substituted or unsubstituted groups selected from (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, aryl, ar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heteroaryl, heteroar(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>12</sub>)alkyl, heterocyclyl, heterocyclylalkyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxyalkyl, alkylaminoalkyl groups;

R<sup>10</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> together may form a 5 or 6 membered substituted or unsubstituted cyclic ring structure containing carbon atoms or containing one or more heteroatoms selected from O, N, and S

~~wherein the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is a Li, Na, Ca, Mg, lysine, arginine, guanidine and its derivatives, tromethamine, diethanolamine, choline, ammonium, substituted ammonium salts, or aluminum or aluminium salts.~~

48. (NEW) The compound of claim 47, wherein the pharmaceutically acceptable salt is a Li, Na, Ca, Mg, lysine, arginine, guanidine and its derivatives, tromethamine, diethanolamine, choline, ammonium, substituted ammonium salts, or aluminum salts.

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**49. (NEW)** A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to the claim 47, and a pharmaceutically acceptable non-toxic salt.